Statement of Purpose:

Modern Psychological Studies (MPS) is a psychological journal devoted exclusively to publishing manuscripts by undergraduate students. We are continuously seeking quality manuscripts for publication, and will consider manuscripts in any area of psychology. Although MPS primarily focuses on results from experimental research, there are also publication opportunities for theoretical papers, literature reviews and book reviews.

MPS is edited and reviewed by undergraduate students at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga. We strive to make the journal submission process a learning experience and to encourage quality research. By placing the journal in the hands of undergraduates, the editorial staff at MPS wishes to emphasize to fellow undergraduates: meaningful, quality work, and communicating that work to interested students and professionals.
# Table of Contents

Perceived Parenting Style and Social Problem Solving Skills in Young Adults  
Victoria L. DeRosa, Salvatore Musso, & Colleen Jacobson ........................................... 1

Switching Genders: Identifying the Evaluator in Stereotype Threat for Men and Women in a Math Context  
Mirjana A. Antonic, Mary C. Murphy, Katherine T. U. Emerson, & Lara D. Mercurio .......................... 11

Social Identity and Academic Belonging: Creating Environments to Minimize the Achievement Gap among African American and Latino Students  
Joanne C. Skourletos, Mary C. Murphy, Katherine T.U. Emerson, & Evelyn A. Carter ........................................ 23

The Use of an iPad as a Classroom Tool  
Melissa M. McGovern-Trone & Jeremy G. Turner .................................................. 31

The Effects of Emerging Adulthood on Stress and Depression  
Christine Cusack & Christopher Merchant, Ph.D. .................................................. 47

Correlates of Life Satisfaction and Acculturation among University Students  
Carrie D. Morrison & Susan E. Mason ................................................................. 65

Descriptive Norms: How Specificity Versus Generality Affects Planned Drinking Behavior  
Ana MarkdaSilva ......................................................................................... 77

Attention Deficit Disorder in Adults, Nutritional Deficiencies, and the Treatments Available: A Literature Review  
Emilee S. Manthey ......................................................................................... 89

A Study of Religiosity and Conservatism in Relation to Social Value Orientation and Philanthropy  
Jessica Collins ......................................................................................... 101

Sex Differences in Multiple Dimensions of Jealousy  
Kayla Corzine ......................................................................................... 107

Single Parenting: Fewer Negative Effects on Children’s Behaviors than Claimed  
Dominic Schmuck ......................................................................................... 117

Distress Tolerance and Mental Health Outcomes  
Carrie A. Stemke ......................................................................................... 127

The Effects of the Cold Pressor Task on Memory Recall  
Hayden Lemer ......................................................................................... 137

Superstitious Behavior and Ritualistic Practices among Former Athletes  
Alexander Roorda & Bart L. Weathington, Ph.D. .................................................. 145